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Document Number: 1993KIGALI04235

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Case Number: 200003723

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INFO	LOG-00	AID-01	AMAD-01	CIAE-00	C-01	OASY-00	DODE-00
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FM AMEMBASSY KIGALI  
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 5142  
INFO USIA WASHDC 9232

UNCLAS SECTION 01 OF 07 KIGALI 04235

STATE FOR AF/RA, HA/DPP, AND AF/C

STATE PASS USAID FOR AFR/ONI/DG

USIA FOR AF

E.O. 12356: N/A  
TAGS: KDEM, PHUM, EAID, RW  
SUBJECT: DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS PROJECT PROPOSALS

1. THIS IS A JOINT STATE-USAID-USIS CABLE.

INTRODUCTION

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PAGE 02 KIGALI 04235 01 OF 07 301539Z  
2. POST DEMOCRACY COMMITTEE, CONSISTING OF  
REPRESENTATIVES FROM STATE, USAID, AND USIS REVIEWED  
PROPOSALS SUBMITTED BY SEPTEMBER 1. DCM CONTACTED  
EACH ORGANIZATION WHOSE PROJECT WAS DEEMED FUNDABLE  
TO CONVEY SUGGESTIONS FOR STRENGTHENING THE PROJECT  
AND MAKING IMPLEMENTATION MORE FEASIBLE WITHIN THE  
ONE-YEAR DHRF TIME-FRAME. AS A RESULT OF THIS  
PROCESS, POST HAS IN HAND IMPLEMENTABLE PROJECTS  
VALUED AT USD 108,000. WE ANTICIPATE FINALIZATION OF

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STATE  
REVIEW AUTHORITY: JOHN L. MILLS  
DATE/CASE ID: 19 NOV 2002 200003723

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SEVERAL OTHERS WITH AN ANTICIPATED VALUE OF USD 25,000. THEREFORE, WE REQUEST THAT POST BE GRANTED DHRF MONIES TOTALING USD 133,000 FOR FY 94. THESE PROJECTS ARE DESCRIBED BELOW.

3. RELATION TO DIG. MISSION DEMOCRACY COMMITTEE AND PROJECT MANAGER FOR USAID DEMOCRACY INITIATIVES AND GOVERNANCE (DIG) PROJECT CONCUR THAT DHRF HAS A SIGNIFICANT ROLE TO PLAY IN COMPLEMENTING AND STRENGTHENING THE DIG PROJECT. MANY DHRP PROJECTS ARE INTENDED TO SERE AS PILOT PROJECTS THAT CAN LATER BE INCORPORATED INTO OR FORM THE BASIS FOR DIG-FUNDED ACTIVITIES. THE DIG PROJECT IS IN THE START-UP STAGE: THE DIG CHIEF OF PARTY RECENTLY ARRIVED IN RWANDA AND IS STILL IN THE PROCESS OF SETTING UP SHOP AND MAKING INITIAL CONTACTS. IT WILL STILL BE SOME TIME BEFORE DISCRETE PROJECTS SUCH AS THOSE DESCRIBED BELOW CAN BE FUNDED UNDER THE DIG PROJECT.

3. THE PROJECTS FOR WHICH POST REQUESTS FUNDING FOR FY 93 ARE AS FOLLOWS:

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A. VOTER EDUCATION FOR RURAL FARMERS	\$ 22,000
B. PUBLICATION OF HIGH COURT JUDGMENTS	24,000
C. PARALEGAL TRAINING FOR HUMAN RIGHTS	
- FIELD WORKERS	15,000
D. LEGAL RIGHTS FOR WOMEN	22,000
E. SUPPORT FOR ARDES' PROMOTION OF	
- DEMOCRACY, HUMAN RIGHTS, AND PEACE	15,000
F. DEMOCRACY TRAINING FOR YOUTH	15,000
G. OTHER (2-SEE PARA 5)	25,000
	-----
- TOTAL	\$133,000

#### PROJECTS IN HAND

4. THE FOLLOWING PROJECTS ARE READY TO BEGIN ACTIVITIES AS SOON AS FUNDING IS AVAILABLE:

A. VOTER EDUCATION FOR RURAL FARMERS

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1) GRANTEE INFORMATION  
-- NAME: NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF RWANDA'S HIGHER  
INSTITUTE OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (ISAP), B.P. 117,  
BUTARE  
  
-- PROJECT MANAGER: PROFESSOR MARIE THERESE KAMPIRE  
-  
-- DESCRIPTION OF ORGANIZATION  
  
-- ISAP TRAINS RWANDANS FOR POSITIONS IN LOCAL  
ADMINISTRATION. IT ALSO CONDUCTS ON-THE-JOB SEMINARS  
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FOR COUNTY (BOURGMASERS) AND REGIONAL (SUB-PREFECTS)  
ADMINISTRATORS. PROFESSOR KAMPIRE AND HER TWO  
UNIVERSITY COLLEAGUES WHO WILL ADMINISTER THIS  
PROJECT HAVE ALSO CONDUCTED A STUDY OF THE IMPACT OF  
DECENTRALIZATION ON COUNTY ADMINISTRATION AND HAVE  
CONDUCTED EVALUATIONS OF RURAL PROJECTS. THE ISAP  
ADMINISTRATION SUPPORTS THIS PROJECT.

2) BACKGROUND INFORMATION.

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	PRS-01	P-01	SIL-00	SP-00	SR-00	SS-00	STR-16
	TRSE-00	RPE-01	/063W				

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INFO USIA WASHDC 9233

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STATE FOR AF/RA, HA/DPP, AND AF/C

STATE PASS USAID FOR AFR/ONI/DG

USIA FOR AF

E.O. 12356: N/A

TAGS: KDEM, PHUM, EAID, RW

SUBJECT: DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS PROJECT PROPOSALS

-- RWANDA IS ENGAGED IN A PROCESS OF DEMOCRATIZATION  
IN WHICH ELECTIONS WILL PLAY A SIGNIFICANT ROLE.  
CIVIC EDUCATION OF CITIZENS IS NECESSARY IF THEY ARE  
TO EXERCISE IN A RESPONSIBLE MANNER THEIR RIGHT TO  
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VOTE. (NOTE: THE PROJECT MANAGER FORMULATED THIS  
PROJECT FOLLOWING HER EXPERIENCE AS AN IV GRANTEE  
WHEN SHE STUDIED THE AMERICAN SYSTEM OF DEMOCRATIC  
ELECTIONS. END NOTE.)

### 3) DESCRIPTION OF ACTIVITY.

-- THE PURPOSE OF THE PROJECT IS TO TRAIN CITIZENS  
TO BECOME RESPONSIBLE PARTICIPANTS IN DEMOCRATIC  
ELECTIONS.

-- AS A RESULT OF THE PROJECT, PARTICIPANTS WILL  
TAKE PART IN NATIONAL AND LOCAL ELECTIONS, RESPECT  
THE SECRET BALLOT, HAVE CRITERIA TO USE IN SELECTING  
AMONG CANDIDATES, AND KNOW HOW TO COMPLETE AN  
ELECTORAL BALLOT.

-- THE PROJECT CONSISTS OF THREE PARTS: A  
RESEARCH/PREPARATION PHASE, A SEMINAR, AND  
FOLLOW-UP. IN THE RESEARCH/PREPARATION PHASE, THE  
PROJECT MANAGER AND HER TWO UNIVERSITY COLLABORATORS  
WILL WORK WITH IMBARAGA, A NATIONWIDE FARMERS' UNION,  
TO DEVELOP A COLLABORATIVE STRATEGY FOR PREPARATION  
AND IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PROJECT, SURVEY FARMER'S  
CIVI EDUCATION NEEDS, SURVEY CIVIC EDUCATION  
PROJECTS CONDUCTED ELSEWHERE, DEVELOP A 4-DAY  
TRAINING MODULE, AND PRODUCE A BROCHURE HIGHLIGHTING  
THE ELECTORAL PROCESS FOR A RURAL AUDIENCE. IN THE

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NEXT PHASE, PROJECT MANAGERS, IN CONJUNCTION WITH IMBARAGA, WILL CONDUCT A 4-DAY SEMINAR AT A RURAL COOPERATIVE TRAINING CENTER IN KIGALI FOR 30

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REPRESENTATIVES OF IMBARAGA, 3 FROM EACH OF RWANDA'S 10 PREFECTURES (EXCLUDING THE TOWN OF KIGALI). FOLLOW-UP WILL CONSIST OF A ONE-DAY FOLLOW-ON TRAINING SESSION 3 MONTHS LATER IN EACH PREFECTURE FOR THE IMBARAGA REPRESENTATIVES ON TECHNIQUES FOR TEACHING THEIR FELLOW IMBARAGA MEMBERS, AN ANALYSIS OF THE PROJECT AND ITS REPLICABILITY, AND A FINAL REPORT. THE PROJECT WILL BEGIN AS SOON AS FUNDS ARE MADE AVAILABLE AND SHOULD BE COMPLETED WITHIN ONE YEAR.

-- COST: \$22,000

4) DEMOCRACY COMMITTEE COMMENT. THIS PROJECT AFFORDS AN EXPERIENCED GROUP OF PROFESSORS THE OPPORTUNITY TO DEVELOP AND TEST A TRAINING MODULE FOR CIVIC EDUCATION THAT CAN BE REPLICATED AND ADAPTED FOR TRAINING THROUGHOUT RWANDA. IN THIS REGARD, WE VIEW THIS PROJECT AS A PILOT FOR ACTIVITIES THAT MIGHT BE FUNDED EVENTUALLY BY UNDP UNDER THE AUSPICES OF A NATIONWIDE CIVIC EDUCATION CAMPAIGN DURING RWANDA'S 22-MONTH TRANSITION PROCESS.

B. PUBLICATION OF HIGH COURT JUDGMENTS: 1987-1992

1) GRANTEE INFORMATION

-- NAME: COUR DE CASSATION, B.P. 585, KIGALI

-- PROJECT MANAGER: MR. KAVARUGANDA, PRESIDENT (CHIEF JUDGE), COUR DE CASSATION

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-- THE COUR DE CASSATION IS RWANDA'S HIGHEST COURT. IT IS SIMILAR TO BUT NOT EXACTLY THE SAME AS OUR

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SUPREME COURT. IT TAKES CASES AFTER THEY'VE BEEN DECIDED IN LOWER OR APPEAL COURTS AND RULES ON WHETHER LEGAL PROCEDURE HAS BEEN PROPERLY FOLLOWED OR WHETHER THE LAW HAS BEEN PROPERLY APPLIED. IT ALSO SERVES AS A COURT OF FIRST INSTANCE FOR CASES AGAINST HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

## 2) BACKGROUND INFORMATION

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STATE FOR AF/RA, HA/DPP, AND AF/C

STATE PASS USAID FOR AFR/ONI/DG

USIA FOR AF

E.O. 12356: N/A  
 TAGS: KDEM, PHUM, EAID, RW  
 SUBJECT: DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS PROJECT PROPOSALS

-- JURISPRUDENCE IS VIRTUALLY NON-EXISTENT IN RWANDA. USING HUMAN RIGHTS FUNDS AND SUBSEQUENTLY DHRF MONEY, THE AMERICAN EMBASSY HAS FINANCED PUBLICATION OF TWO VOLUMES OF DECISIONS OF RWANDA'S

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HIGH COURT (COUR DE CASSATION) COVERING 1982 (WHEN  
THE COURT SYSTEM WAS REORGANIZED) TO 1986. THE  
CURRENT PROJECT WOULD COVER 1987 TO 1992, BRINGING  
THE JURISPRUDENCE OF RWANDA'S HIGHEST COURT UP TO DATE. THE FIRST TWO VOLUME  
S HAVE BEEN DISSEMINATED  
TO APPEALS COURTS AND COURTS OF FIRST INSTANCE WHERE  
THEY ARE BEING USED AS REFERENCE TOOLS. THE  
EXPECTATION IS THAT RWANDA'S SUPREME COURT, TO BE  
RECONSTITUTED WITH THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE ARUSHA  
PEACE ACCORD, WILL HENCEFORTH BUDGET FOR ANNUAL  
PRODUCTION OF ITS DECISIONS.

3) PROJECT DESCRIPTION

-- THIS PROJECT AIMS AT STRENGTHENING THE RULE OF  
LAW IN RWANDA BY PROVIDING JUDGES THROUGHOUT THE  
COURT SYSTEM WITH JURISPRUDENCE TO GUIDE THEIR  
DECISIONS.

-- THIS PROJECT WILL FUND THE TYPING, EDITING,  
LAY-OUT, AND PRINTING OF HIGH COURT DECISIONS BETWEEN  
1987 AND 1992. A JURIST, CLERK TO THE CHIEF JUDGE,  
WILL SELECT DECISIONS TO BE INCLUDED IN ORDER TO  
AVOID DUPLICATION AND CONSERVE FUNDING. COMPLETED  
VOLUME WILL BE DISTRIBUTED TO LOWER COURTS THROUGHOUT  
THE COUNTRY FOR REFERENCE.

-- COST: \$24,000

4) DEMOCRACY COMMITTEE COMMENT. THIS IS THE THIRD  
AND LAST IN THIS SERIES OF PUBLICATIONS AIMED AT  
STRENGTHENING THE RULE OF LAW IN RWANDA.

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C. PARALEGAL TRAINING FOR HUMAN RIGHTS FIELD WORKERS

-- NAME: RWANDAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE DEFENSE OF  
HUMAN RIGHTS (ARDHO)

-- PROJECT MANAGER: ALPHONSE NKUBITO, PRESIDENT OF  
ARDHO AND PUBLIC PROSECUTOR FOR THE APPEALS COURT OF

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-- ARDHO, RWANDA'S FIRST HUMAN RIGHTS ORGANIZATION CREATED IN 1990 BY LAWYERS AND JOURNALISTS, IS DEDICATED TO THE PROMOTION, PROTECTION AND DEFENSE OF HUMAN RIGHTS WITHIN THE RULE OF LAW. IT HAS BEEN A STAUNCH DEFENDER OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN RWANDA DURING THE PAST THREE YEARS, CALLING ATTENTION TO NUMEROUS CASES OF HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSE THROUGH PRESS RELEASES AND INVESTIGATIVE REPORTS AND INTERVENING ON BEHALF OF VICTIMS DIRECTLY WITH RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES. ARDHO HAS WELL OVER 100 MEMBERS AND IS IN THE PROCESS OF ESTABLISHING "ANTENNAS" IN EACH OF RWANDA'S ELEVEN PREFECTURES CAPABLE OF MONITORING, INVESTIGATING, AND REPORTING ON HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES IN EACH OF RWANDA'S ELEVEN PREFECTURES AND INTERVENING WITH AUTHORITIES AND PRISONS.

2) BACKGROUND INFORMATION

-- IN ORDER TO ENHANCE ARDHO'S ABILITY TO MONITOR, INVESTIGATE AND REPORT ON HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES WHEREVER THEY OCCUR IN RWANDA, ARDHO IS IN THE

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PROCESS OF ESTABLISHING OFFICES IN OUTLYING PREFECTURES. THE PEOPLE WHO HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED TO STAFF THESE OFFICES, OR ANTENNAS, WILL HAVE AT LEAST A SECONDARY SCHOOL EDUCATION, BUT THEY WILL HAVE LITTLE UNDERSTANDING OF HUMAN RIGHTS LET ALONE HOW TO MONITOR, INVESTIGATE AND REPORT ON BEHALF OF VICTIMS AND INTERVENE WITH AUTHORITIES AND PRISONS.

3) DESCRIPTION OF ACTIVITY

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STATE FOR AF/RA, HA/DPP, AND AF/C

STATE PASS USAID FOR AFR/ONI/DG

USIA FOR AF

E.O. 12356: N/A  
TAGS: KDEM, PHUM, EAID, RW  
SUBJECT: DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS PROJECT PROPOSALS

-- THE PURPOSE OF THIS PROJECT IS TO TRAIN ARDHO  
ANTENNAS, AND OTHER INTERESTED HUMAN RIGHTS WATCHERS,  
WITH THE KNOWLEDGE THEY NEED TO FUNCTION EFFECTIVELY  
AS HUMAN RIGHTS ADVOCATES SO AS TO RENDER THEM LESS  
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VULNERABLE TO INTIMIDATION BY AUTHORITIES AS THEY  
CARRY OUT THEIR WORK.

-- AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE TRAINING, PARTICIPANTS  
WILL HAVE THE ABILITY TO: PROVIDE PRACTICAL ADVICE  
TO CITIZENS IN THE RESOLUTION OF CONFLICTS; MONITOR  
ACTIONS BY AUTHORITIES ON BEHALF OF THE POPULATION;  
DISSEMINATE INFORMATION ABOUT HUMAN RIGHTS; COLLECT  
INFORMATION, INVESTIGATE AND REPORT ON HUMAN RIGHTS  
VIOLATIONS; INTERVENE WITH AUTHORITIES AND PRISONS.

-- TO ACCOMPLISH THIS OBJECTIVE, ARDHO PROPOSES TO  
PROVIDE TWO WEEKS (13 DAYS) OF TRAINING FOR 50  
PERSONS IN: NOTIONS OF FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN RIGHTS,  
BASIC RWANDAN JUDICIAL PROCEDURE, OBJECTIVE

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INFORMATION COLLECTION, NON-VIOLENT COMMUNICATION, HOW TO WRITE A REPORT, AND HOW TO APPROACH AUTHORITIES. THE TRAINING WILL ALSO INCLUDE A FIELD VISIT TO BECOME FAMILIAR WITH PRACTICES FOR INTERVENTION WITH AUTHORITIES AND PRISONS. PARTICIPANTS WILL TAKE AWAY WITH THEM THE COURSE SYLLABUS TO USE AS REFERENCE IN THEIR WORK. THREE MONTHS AFTER THE SEMINAR, ARDHO WILL ORGANIZE A 2-DAY FOLLOW-ON SESSION SO PARTICIPANTS CAN COMPARE EXPERIENCES AND THEREBY ENHANCE THEIR OWN EFFECTIVENESS. A CONSULTANT WILL BE HIRED FOR 6 WEEKS TO COORDINATE THE PREPARATION OF THE SEMINAR, MANAGE IMPLEMENTATION, AND ORGANIZE FOLLOW-UP, INCLUDING THE REPORT AND A FOLLOW-ON SESSION.

-- COST: \$15,000

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4) DEMOCRACY COMMITTEE COMMENT. THIS IS POST'S FIRST PROJECT WITH A HUMAN RIGHTS ORGANIZATION. IT HAS BEEN TWO YEARS IN THE MAKING. ARDHO'S ORIGINAL PROPOSAL SOUGHT FUNDS TO EQUIP THE ANTENNA OFFICES. WE DEFERRED IN FAVOR OF TRAINING THE ANTENNAS TO FUNCTION FIRST. WE URGED THAT THE TRAINING PROPOSAL COME FROM A CONSORTIUM OF HUMAN RIGHTS ORGANIZATIONS IN ORDER TO STRENGTHEN ALL EXISTING HUMAN RIGHTS ORGANIZATIONS EQUALLY. UNFORTUNATELY, THE CONSORTIUM WAS UNABLE TO COORDINATE ON A JOINT TRAINING PROPOSAL. IN THE MEANTIME, ANOTHER DONOR FUNDED THE OFFICE EQUIPMENT. IN LIGHT OF ALL THIS, WE HAVE DECIDED TO MOVE FORWARD ON A TRAINING PROPOSAL FROM THE ORGANIZATION THAT INITIALLY SOUGHT HELP FOR ESTABLISHING A NETWORK OF ANTENNAS, PROVIDING THEY INCLUDE PARTICIPANTS FROM OTHER HUMAN RIGHTS ORGANIZATIONS IN THE TRAINING. THIS THEY HAVE AGREED TO DO. ARDHO HAS ADAPTED ITS PROJZA FROM A PARALEGAL TRAINING PROJECT FUNDED BY DHRF IN FY93. IT SHOULD HELP REFINE AN APPROACH THAT COULD BE REPLICATED BY OTHER HUMAN RIGHTS ORGANIZATIONS TO TRAIN THEIR FIELD WORKERS.

C. LEGAL RIGHTS FOR WOMEN

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1) GRANTEE INFORMATION

-- NAME: ASSOCIATION FOR LEGAL SUPPORT AND  
ASSISTANCE TO RWANDAN WOMEN (DUKANGUKE), B.P. 15,  
KIGALI

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-- PROJECT MANAGER: MRS. EMERENCE MUTUYIMANA,  
PRESIDENT, DUKANGUKE

-- DUKANGUKE, AN A-POLITICAL ASSOCIATION, JUST  
CELEBRATED ITS ONE YEAR OF EXISTENCE WITH A LUNCHEON  
(DCM ATTENDED) AND SPEECHES EVALUATING ITS ACTIVITIES  
TO DATE. IT HAS ABOUT 20 MEMBERS, ALL OF WHOM ARE  
LAWYERS AND MOST OF WHOM ARE WOMEN. AMONG THE WOMEN  
MEMBERS ARE THE MINISTER OF JUSTICE AND THE MINISTER

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	TRSE-00	RPE-01	/063W				

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 5146  
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E.O. 12356: N/A  
TAGS: KDEM, PHUM, EAID, RW  
SUBJECT: DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS PROJECT PROPOSALS

FOR THE PROMOTION OF WOMEN AND FAMILY AFFAIRS. ITS  
OBJECTIVES ARE TO SENSITIZE RWANDAN WOMEN TO THEIR  
RIGHTS, WHETHER EMBODIED IN RWANDAN LAW OR  
TRADITIONAL CUSTOM, SO THAT THEY CAN BETTER DEFEND  
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THEIR INTERESTS AND BECOME EQUAL PARTNERS WITH MEN.

## 2) BACKGROUND INFORMATION

-- RWANDAN WOMEN, BE THEY URBAN OR RURAL WOMEN, ARE  
UNINFORMED ABOUT THEIR RIGHTS. DESPITE RWANDA'S  
ADHERENCE TO INTERNATIONAL STATUTES PROCLAIMING THE  
RIGHTS OF WOMEN, MANY ARE NOT INCORPORATED INTO  
NATIONAL LAW. WHERE THEY ARE, DISCRIMINATION AGAINST  
WOMEN CONTINUES TO EXIST. WITH THE OPENING TO  
POLITICAL PLURALISM AND DEMOCRATIZATION, RWANDAN  
SOCIETY IS CHANGING IN A WAY THAT WILL ALLOW WOMEN TO  
CONTRIBUTE TO ALL SECTORS OF DEVELOPMENT IN THE  
COUNTRY. TO DO SO, THEY NEED TO BECOME FULLY AWARE  
OF THEIR RIGHTS SO THEY CAN ACT ON THEM.

## 3) DESCRIPTION OF ACTIVITY

-- THE GOAL OF THIS PROJECT IS TO HELP URBAN AND  
RURAL WOMEN UNDERSTAND THEIR DEMOCRATIC AND HUMAN  
RIGHTS IN ORDER TO RECOGNIZE INJUSTICES AND DEMAND  
CHANGES SO THEY CAN PARTICIPATE EQUALLY WITH MEN IN  
THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE COUNTRY. PARTICIPANTS WILL  
LEARN ABOUT WOMEN'S RIGHTS, UNDERSTAND HOW TO  
INTRODUCE CASES INTO THE RWANDAN JUDICIAL SYSTEM, AND  
BE INSPIRED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE DEMOCRATIC PROCESS.

-- DUKANGUKE PROPOSES TO ACCOMPLISH ITS GOAL BY  
SENSITIZING 100 URBAN AND RURAL WOMEN, 25 EACH IN  
FOUR ONE-WEEK SEMINARS, TO THE PRINCIPLES OF  
DEMOCRACY, TO WOMEN'S RIGHTS INCLUDED IN AND OMITTED  
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FROM RWANDAN LAW, AND TO THE FUNCTIONING OF THE  
RWANDAN LEGAL SYSTEM. PARTICIPANTS WILL BE SELECTED  
TO REPRESENT A BROAD RANGE OF WOMEN'S GROUPS, CIVIL  
SERVICE EMPLOYEES, POLITICAL PARTIES, AND PUBLIC  
SECTOR BUSINESSES. TOPICS WILL BE INTRODUCED AND  
DISCUSSIONS LED BY MEMBERS OF DUKANGUKE OR OTHER  
SPECIALISTS IN THE VARIOUS SUBJECT AREAS. TWO DAYS  
WILL BE DEVOTED TO EACH TOPIC. TEXTS, INCLUDING  
AMONG OTHERS THE RWANDAN CONSTITUTION AND THE ARUSHA  
PEACE ACCORD, THE FAMILY CODE, THE CODE OF CIVIL AND  
COMMERCIAL PROCEDURES, WILL BE PROVIDED TO SEMINAR  
PARTICIPANTS AS REFERENCE MATERIALS. FOLLOWING THE  
SEMINAR, DUKANGUKE WILL PUBLISH A REPORT THAT  
SUMMARIZES THE DISCUSSION AND PRESENTS THE  
RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE SEMINAR PARTICIPANTS ON EACH  
TOPIC.

-- COST: \$22,000

4) DEMOCRACY COMMITTEE COMMENT. THIS PROJECT, CUT  
DOWN CONSIDERABLY FROM AN OVERLY-AMBITIOUS ONE, IS  
MODELED ON AN FY92 PROJECT DESIGNED AND IMPLEMENTED  
BY ANOTHER WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION, HAGURUKA. IT WILL  
TEST THE REPLICABILITY OF PROJECT STRATEGIES BY  
GROUPS WHOSE EXPERIENCE IN DESIGNING AND IMPLEMENTING  
PROJECTS IS SOMEWHAT LIMITED.

E. SUPPORT FOR ARDES' PROMOTION OF DEMOCRACY AND  
HUMAN RIGHTS

-- NAME: RWANDAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF  
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HUMAW SCIENCES (ARDES ROUND TABLE), B.P. 2198, KIGALI

-- PROJECT MANAGER: MAJOR AUGUSTIN CYIZA,  
PRESIDENT, ARDES

-- ARDES ROUND TABLE, CREATED IN 1989, IS A AN  
APOLITICAL CLUB THAT PROMOTES SEMINARS AND  
CONFRENCES AIMED AT FOSTERING PEACE, NATIONAL

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RECONCILIATION, DEMOCRACY, AND RESPECT FOR HUMAN  
RIGHTS. PROGRAM PARTICIPANTS HAVE INCLUDED  
POLITICIANS, INTELLECTUALS, MAGISTRATES AND OTHER

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ACTION AF-01

INFO	LOG-00	AID-01	AMAD-01	CIAE-00	C-01	OASY-00	DODE-00
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	L-03	ADS-00	NSAE-00	NSCE-00	OIC-02	PA-02	PM-02
	PRS-01	P-01	SIL-00	SP-00	SR-00	SS-00	STR-16
	TRSE-00	RPE-01	/063W				

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FM AMEMBASSY KIGALI  
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 5147  
INFO USIA WASHDC 9237

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STATE FOR AF/RA, HA/DPP, AND AF/C

STATE PASS USAID FOR AFR/ONI/DG

USIA FOR AF

E.O. 12356: N/A  
TAGS: KDEM, PHUM, EAID, RW  
SUBJECT: DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS PROJECT PROPOSALS

JUDICIAL SYSTEM EMPLOYEES, BUSINESSMEN, STUDENTS,  
JOURNALISTS, WOMEN, LAWYERS, WORKERS, AND PEASANTS.  
ARDES COLLABORATES WITH VARIOUS ORGANIZATIONS IN  
MOUNTING ITS PROGRAMS, INCLUDING GOVERNMENT  
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MINISTRIES, RELIGIOUS GROUPS, NON-GOVERNMENTAL  
ORGANIZATIONS AND UNIONS. AMONG THE TOPICS TREATED

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HAVE BEEN THE ROLE OF THE CIVIL SOCIETY IN A DEMOCRACY; THE ROLE OF POLITICAL PARTIES IN THE PEACE PROCESS; ETHNICITY, REGIONALISM, CLANISM AND THE EXERCISE OF POWER; THE ARMED FORCES AND POLITICS; A JUDICIAL SYSTEM FOR A DURABLE PEACE; AND SECURITY OF PERSONS AND THEIR BELONGINGS.

## 2) BACKGROUND INFORMATION

-- RWANDA IS CHARACTERIZED BY SOCIAL CONFLICT ROOTED IN ETHNIC, REGIONAL, AND POLITICAL DIFFERENCES. THEREFORE, ARDES MEMBERS DEVISED A PROGRAM ENTITLED "POPULAR EDUCATION FOR PEACE IN RWANDA" THAT IS INTENDED TO FOSTER A SPIRIT OF TOLERANCE AND NON-VIOLENCE TO REDUCE TENSIONS AND PREVENT RECURRING SOCIAL CONFLICT. ARDES HAS THUS FAR CONDUCTED ITS PROGRAMS WITH LITTLE OUTSIDE ASSISTANCE. WITH A SUCCESSFUL TRACK RECORD BEHIND IT, ARDES NOW SEEKS ASSISTANCE TO PURCHASE EQUIPMENT THAT WILL ENHANCE ITS ABILITY TO SUPPORT ITS ACTIVITIES.

## 3) DESCRIPTION OF ACTIVITY

-- PROJECT FUNDS WILL BE USED TO PURCHASE EQUIPMENT FOR PRODUCTION AND REPRODUCTION OF DOCUMENTS USED DURING ARDES PROGRAMS AND FOR REPORTING ON ARDES PROGRAMS. DOCUMENTS WILL BE DISTRIBUTED TO CIVIC LEADERS AND GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES IN KIGALI AND MAJOR CENTER THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. INCLUDED WILL

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BE A PERSONAL COMPUTER, LAZER PRINTER, PHOTOCOPIER, PAPER CUTTER, ELECTRIC STAPLER, AND A CORDLESS MICROPHONE.

-- COST: \$15,000

4) DEMOCRACY COMMITTEE COMMENT. THE COMMITTEE HAS REFRAINED FROM USING DHRF MONIES FOR EQUIPMENT IN THE PAST. WE BELIEVE ARDES MERITS AN EXCEPTION. ITS WORK IS OF EXCEPTIONALLY HIGH QUALITY AND IT HAS BEEN RELATIVELY INDEPENDENT OF DONOR ASSISTANCE. OUR FUNDING REQUEST IS CONSIDERABLY LOWER THAN WHAT ARDES REQUESTED. THE PROFORMA INVOICE SUBMITTED WITH THE

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FUNDING REQUEST SHOWS EXCEPTIONALLY HIGH PRICES FOR THESE ITEMS. WE WILL SUGGEST COMPARATIVE SHOPPING.

F. DEMOCRACY TRAINING FOR YOUTH

1) GRANTEE INFORMATION

-- NAME: DIOCESE OF KABGAYI

-- PROJECT MANAGER: FATHER HITIMANA, SECRETARY TO THE BISHOP OF KABGAYI

-- THE DIOCESE OF KABGAYI, ABOUT ONE HOUR OUTSIDE OF KIGALI HAS AT ITS HEAD THE BISHOP WHO IS CURRENTLY PRESIDENT OF RWANDA'S BISHOP'S CONFERENCE. THE DIOCESE HAS BEEN PARTICULARLY ACTIVE IN PROMOTING DEMOCRACY AND NATIONAL RECONCILIATION. IN AUGUST IT BROKE NEW GROUND WHEN IT INVITED RPF YOUTH TO JOIN A

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YOUTH CONFERENCE ON NATIONAL RECONCILIATION. WITH SUPPORT FROM BRITISH OXFAM, THE DIOCESE HAS CONDUCTED HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL DEMOCRACY TRAINING FOR ADULTS. THE CURRENT PROJECT IS AIMED AT TRAINING YOUTH LEADERS IN DEMOCRACY.

2) BACKGROUND INFORMATION

-- RWANDAN YOUTH HAVE KNOWN ONLY A SINGLE-PARTY POLITICAL SYSTEM, IN PLACE IN RWANDA FOR MORE THAN 25 YEARS. SINCE 1991, A MULTI-PARTY CONSTITUTION HAS

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ACTION AF-01

INFO	LOG-00	AID-01	AMAD-01	CIAE-00	C-01	OASY-00	DODE-00
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	L-03	ADS-00	NSAE-00	NSCE-00	OIC-02	PA-02	PM-02

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FM AMEMBASSY KIGALI  
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 5148  
INFO USIA WASHDC 9238

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STATE PASS USAID FOR AFR/ONI/DG

USIA FOR AF

E.O. 12356: N/A  
TAGS: KDEM, PHUM, EAID, RW  
SUBJECT: DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS PROJECT PROPOSALS

BEEN IN PLACE. IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PEACE ACCORD  
BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT AND THE REBEL RPF WILL CARRY  
THE PROCESS OF MULTI-PARTYISM ONE STEP FARTHER BY  
INTEGRATING THE RPF INTO THE POLITICAL PROCESS.

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PARTY RIVALRIES, ESPECIALLY AMONG YOUTH HAVE  
FREQUENTLY ERUPTED IN VIOLENCE IN THE PAST THREE  
YEARS.

3) DESCRIPTION OF ACTIVITY

-- THE GOAL OF THIS PROJECT IS TO SENSITIZE YOUTH  
LEADERS TO DEMOCRACY IN A MULTI-PARTY CONTEXT.

-- PARTICIPANTS IN THE TRAINING SEMINAR WILL BE ABLE  
TO DISSEMINATE THE INFORMATION THEY LEARN TO OTHER  
YOUTH IN THEIR HOME LOCALITY.

-- EACH OF THE 21 PARISHES IN THE DIOCESE OF KABGAYI  
WILL HOLD A 2-DAY SEMINAR FOR 50 YOUTH LEADERS AROUND  
THE THEME "SOCIAL CONSCIOUSNESS, DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN  
RIGHTS." THE SESSIONS WILL BE ORGANIZED BY THE  
DIOCESE CHAPLAIN FOR YOUTH IN CONJUNCTION WITH PARISH

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PRIESTS. SEMINAR TRAINERS WILL BE GUIDED IN THEIR PRESENTATIONS BY A COMMON SYLLABUS DEVELOPED BY THE SEMINAR ORGANIZERS. THE TRAINERS WILL BE NATIONALLY RECOGNIZED EXPERTS IN THE VARIOUS SUBJECTS TO BE COVERED.

-- COST: \$15,000

4) DEMOCRACY COMMITTEE COMMENT. CHURCHES IN RWANDA HAVE VAST NETWORKS THAT CAN REACH MANY PEOPLE, ESPECIALLY YOUTH LEADERS, INCLUDING THOSE WHO ARE APOLITICAL BUT CONSCIOUS OF THEIR CIVIC RESPONSIBILITY AND THOSE ACTIVE IN DIFFERENT

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POLITICAL PARTIES. THE KABGAYI DIOCESE INCLUDES 65 PERCENT OF THE POPULATION IN THE GITARAMA PREFECTURE. WE BELIEVE THIS IS A USEFUL, APOLITICAL CHANNEL FOR DISSEMINATING INFORMATION ABOUT DEMOCRACY TO A TARGET AUDIENCE THAT IS NOT ROUTINELY TOUCHED THROUGH OTHER NGO EFFORTS. THIS PROJECT IS CARVED FROM A PROPOSAL SEEKING TWO-YEAR FUNDING FOR A PROJECT COVERING 4 TOPICS, THREE OF WHICH COULD NOT QUALIFY FOR FUNDING UNDER THE DHRF.

PROJECTS IN PROGRESS

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5. IN ADDITION TO THE \$108,000 REQUESTED FOR PROJECTS ALREADY NEGOTIATED TO OUR SATISFACTION, THE DEMOCRACY COMMITTEE WOULD LIKE TO REQUEST AN ALLOTMENT OF AN ADDITIONAL \$25,000 FOR TWO PROJECTS THAT ARE UNDER DISCUSSION. ONE GRANT WOULD BE FOR \$10,000 TO IMBARAGA, THE FARMERS UNION MENTIONED IN PROJECT A ABOVE, TO CONDUCT A PILOT PROJECT TO TRAIN COMMUNE LEVEL LEADERS IN THREE PREFECTURES TO TRAIN OTHER MEMBERS IN DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS. IF SUCCESSFUL, THE PROJECT COULD BE REPLICATED LATER IN OTHER COMMUNES UNDER THE DIG PROJECT. THE OTHER GRANT WOULD BE FOR \$15,000 TO THE COMMISSION OF JUSTICE AND PEACE TO TRAIN TRAINERS IN DISSEMINATION OF DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES.

LEADER

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